

Chapter 6: Exam Part IV—Short Talks

- Test-Taking Strategies
- Short Talks Practice Set

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

TEST-TAKING STRATEGIES

STRATEGY 1: KNOW THE DIRECTIONS

It is important to understand what you are being asked to do and to be sure you know the directions before you take the test. The directions will look something like this:

Directions: You will now hear short talks given by a single speaker. You will be asked to answer three questions about what the speaker says. Select the best response to each question and mark the letter on your answer sheet. The talks will be spoken only once and will not be printed in your test book.

Please note that for this part of the TOEIC exam, sample questions are not provided, as they were in Parts I and II. However, here is an example illustrating the format of a typical Short Talk, so you can start becoming familiar with it.

You will hear:

Narrator: *Questions 71 through 73 refer to the following talk.*
Man: *Good morning everyone. Today I'd like to discuss our strategy for the New York City area. As I'm sure you're all aware, real estate prices there are among the highest in the nation and are continuing to rise. On the one hand, this is good news in the short term because it means that the company's rental properties there will continue to be profitable. On the other hand, if the trend continues, it means that acquiring and developing new residential and*

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

now enjoy in the current boom market against the future risks of a soft housing market.

Narrator: *Number 71: What does the speaker say could happen if the current trend in real estate prices continues?*

You will be able to read the first question and the four answer choices in your test book:

71. What does the speaker say could happen if the current trend in real estate prices continues?
- (A) Return on investment could fall.
 - (B) Development opportunities could increase.
 - (C) Fewer residential properties could be available.
 - (D) Selling commercial properties could become more difficult.

There will be an eight-second pause after the first question. Then you will hear:

Narrator: *Number 72: What does the speaker claim regarding New York City real estate?*

You will be able to read the second question and the four answer choices in your test book:

72. What does the speaker claim regarding New York City real estate?
- (A) Prices have fallen in the past six months.
 - (B) Houses and apartments are taking longer to sell.
 - (C) Apartment sales have doubled in the past six months.
 - (D) Commercial properties are a good long-term investment.

There will be an eight-second pause after the second question. Then you will hear:

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Each question is spoken once, followed by an eight-second pause. This means for each question you have only eight seconds to read the question and answer choices, and mark your answer sheet.

STRATEGY 2: READ THE FIRST FEW QUESTIONS

Because you already know what the directions are, look at the first few questions in your test book while the directions are playing—just as you did for Part III. This will let you know what to expect and what you will need to listen for.

Because the directions for Part IV are short, there is not much time to read ahead. However, try to read as many questions as you can.

STRATEGY 3: KNOW THE QUESTION TYPES

The organization of Part IV questions is similar to that for Part III. The questions generally ask for information in the order in which it is presented in the talk: The first question will usually ask about

something mentioned near the beginning, the second question will ask about something mentioned in the middle, and the third question will ask about something mentioned near the end.

There are three basic categories of questions for Part IV. (These are essentially the same categories found in Part III).

1. **Gist**—Gist questions will ask what the main topic is, where the talk takes place, or who the intended audience is. Gist questions ask about the overall situation rather than about specific details. For example:

*Who is the speaker?
Who is the intended audience?
What is the speaker mainly discussing?
What is the purpose of the announcement?*

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

*Where will the old files be kept?
When should the first locking nut be removed?
What service does Travis Consulting provide?*

3. **Implication/Inference**—Implication/Inference questions ask about things that are not stated directly by the speaker, such as the speaker's intentions, emotions, expectations, or probable future actions. Common Implication/Inference questions include:

*What does the speaker intend to do next week?
Why is the speaker surprised?
What does the speaker expect managers to do?
What will the speaker probably do next?
What does the speaker imply about the new rules?*

Some Implication/Inference and Gist questions might seem to be similar. For example, a Gist question that asks about who the talk is intended for requires an inference, in that the talk will

provide enough information about the location, setting, or situation to make the intended audience obvious, but the identity of the audience will not likely be stated directly. However, while some Gist questions require you to understand an implication or make an inference, they generally focus on the larger picture or the overall situation. Implication/Inference questions tend to deal with implied details about something the speaker is discussing, expecting, planning, or intending to do, or about details that concern the situation or context itself.

COMMON PART IV QUESTION PATTERNS

Part IV questions patterns are essentially the same as those for Part III. The most common patterns for Part IV questions are:

A	B	C
Gist	Gist	Detail

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

During the talk—each choice will answer the question in a logical and realistic way, and no choice can be eliminated using logic or common sense. Each option will be a plausible answer to the question, and there are no impossible answer choices. All TOEIC exam Part IV items are written in this way.

As was described for Part III, none of the Part IV questions are linked in any way, that is, the information contained in a set of question and answer choices will not help you to answer any other questions.

There are four basic types of distractors for Part IV questions:

1. **Not mentioned**—This type of distractor uses words, phrases, and ideas that are not mentioned in the talk, but there is no connection to the language used in the talk. The distractor answers the question plausibly but does not relate to the talk.
2. **Repeated words**—This type of distractor uses words, phrases, and ideas that are mentioned in the talk, but it changes them so that they are not true. The distractor answers the question plausibly but is incorrect.

3. **New words**—This type of distractor introduces new words, phrases, or ideas that may be associated with or implied by language and ideas expressed in the talk, but that are untrue. The distractor answers the question plausibly but is incorrect.
4. **Rephrase/Paraphrase**—This type of distractor takes the original language used in the talk and rephrases or paraphrases it in a way that makes it untrue. The distractor answers the question plausibly but is incorrect.

Note that a set of answer choices may use more than one type of distractor at a time. Not all distractors fit neatly into the categories outlined here; some may seem to belong to more than one category. Note also that each of these distractor types is similar because, in the end, they are incorrect answers to the question. However, it is useful to look at *why* they are incorrect and to understand what you must listen for.

Look at the Part IV directions example again. (Material in *italics* indicates what you will hear; material in **bold** indicates what is printed in your test book.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Investment over time, returns will fall. There are also some signs that the New York market may be turning around—houses and apartments are staying on the market an average of two days longer now than they did six months ago. While sellers are still getting contracts at the prices they want, it's taking longer to get them. This could mean that housing prices and rents are poised to come down soon. The situation is rather mixed and difficult to read. What I'd like us to do is formulate a revised strategy that balances the rewards we now enjoy in the current boom market against the future risks of a soft housing market.

Narrator: *Number 71: What does the speaker say could happen if the current trend in real estate prices continues?*

71. **What does the speaker say could happen if the current trend in real estate prices continues?**
- (A) Return on investment could fall.
 - (B) Development opportunities could increase.
 - (C) Fewer residential properties could be available.
 - (D) Selling commercial properties could become more difficult.

The correct answer is choice (A). This is a Detail question. Choice (B) uses the word *development* from the talk, but it also introduces the idea of an increase in development opportunities, which is not mentioned, and is therefore a false statement. Choice (C) uses the words *residential properties* from the talk, but the idea that fewer of them will be available is not mentioned and is therefore incorrect. Choice (D) uses words, phrases, and ideas mentioned or implied in the talk (*commercial properties, difficult*), but it rephrases them in a way that is not true.

Narrator: *Number 72: What does the speaker claim regarding New York City real estate?*

72. What does the speaker claim regarding New York City real estate?

- (A) Prices have fallen in the past six months.
- (B) Houses and apartments are taking longer to sell.
- (C) Apartment sales have doubled in the past six months.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

73. What does the speaker want to change?

- (A) A project schedule
- (B) A meeting agenda
- (C) A company strategy
- (D) A real estate contract

The correct choice is (C). This is a Detail question. Choice (A) is not mentioned or implied, and is an example of a not mentioned distractor. Choice (B) is not mentioned or implied, and is an example of a not mentioned distractor. Choice (D) repeats words and phrases from the talk (*real estate, contract*), but this is not what the speaker wants to change.

Notice that for each question, all the distractors are plausible answers, and none of the questions or answer choices are of any help in answering other questions.

STRATEGY 5: LISTEN FOR THE INFORMATION IN THE QUESTIONS

As was described in relation to Part III of the TOEIC exam, by reading the questions in your test book, you will know what information you need to be listening for. For example, if the first question is a Gist question asking about whom the audience is, you should listen carefully for words and phrases that indicate where the talk takes place and who the audience is most likely to be.

The talks will often contain a lot of information that is *not* tested. However, because you are able to read the questions in your test book, you will know what information to be listening for, and you should focus on finding what you need to answer each question.

Note that the questions for Part IV are all *Wh-* information questions—as was the case for Part III. There are no Yes/No questions. Go back and review the Question-Response *Wh-* information question material on pages 50–61. Be sure you understand the kinds of information the question types ask for and the format of the expected answers. You should know, for example, that a *When* question deals with time and that you will need to listen for time words (*e.g., today, yesterday, this*

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

audience, understand why the speaker is addressing this particular audience. If an announcement is being made, listen for clues to its purpose to understand *why* the announcement is being made.

STRATEGY 6: ANSWER EACH QUESTION IN YOUR OWN WORDS

Read each question and predict the answer in your own words *before* reading the answer choices. If you understand the talk, you should be able to answer each question in your own words. Your predicted answer—or one very closely matching—should be among the answer choices. Remember, there are no trick questions on the TOEIC exam. All the information needed to answer the questions is presented in the talk.

It is much better to have your own idea about the correct answer first, *before* looking at the answer choices. If you look at the answer choices first, you might be attracted to an incorrect choice and wind up listening to the talk for that information, which might not even be mentioned.

STRATEGY 7: EVALUATE THE ANSWER CHOICES

As you did with Part III, find the answer choice that is a close match to the one you expect and mark your answer sheet. Be sure to fill in the oval completely, as shown in the test directions.

If no answer choice matches your expected answer very well, eliminate as many choices as you can. Remember, because one question and answer choice set will not help you answer another, do not look at answer choices from one question for clues to answer another question.

Often, each answer choice uses words and phrases used in the talk. However, if there is only one answer choice that uses words and phrases from the talk, this is very likely the correct one.

STRATEGY 8: ELIMINATE ANSWER CHOICES

If none of the answer choices matches your expected answer very well, then you must eliminate all but one.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

time answering any individual question—you risk missing the beginning of the next talk, which could contain information you need to answer the questions that follow. Select your answer choice and mark it on your answer sheet as quickly as you can.

If you find yourself running out of time, mark your answer sheet with your wild-guess letter. Do not leave any questions unanswered.

STRATEGY 10: READ THE QUESTIONS FOR THE NEXT TALK BEFORE IT STARTS

Just as each Part III Short Conversations had a brief introduction, each Short Talk in Part IV does, too. For example, you will hear:

Narrator: Questions 71 through 73 refer to the following voicemail message.

You should try to answer all three questions for the current talk before you hear the introduction for the next talk. Then, while the introduction is playing, immediately begin reading as many of the next set of questions as you can before the actual talk begins. This will help you focus on what information you need to listen for.

STRATEGY SUMMARY

1. Know the directions.
2. Read the first few questions while the directions are playing.
3. Understand question types and how questions are ordered.
4. Understand the basic types of distractors.
5. Listen for the information in the questions.
6. Answer each question in your own words before reading the answer choices.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

these first without the transcript so you will be better prepared for the exam.

When you have listened to all of the talks and answered all of the questions, check your answers against the answer key. Then, be sure to read the explanations that follow the answer key.



Play track 4 on Audio CD 1 to hear the Short Talks.

Practice 1

1. What is the speaker promoting?
 - (A) International capital
 - (B) Increased imports
 - (C) Foreign investment
 - (D) Increased export

(A) (B) (C) (D)

2. Where does this talk take place?

- (A) At a trade conference
- (B) At a business school
- (C) At a corporate board meeting
- (D) At a local government meeting

A B C D

3. According to the speaker, why are foreign buyers interested in Irish products?

- (A) They are reasonably priced.
- (B) They are high quality.
- (C) They are organic.
- (D) They are easily available.

A B C D

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

5. According to the report, what is improving for workers in Thailand?

- (A) Salaries
- (B) Benefits packages
- (C) Working conditions
- (D) Productivity

A B C D

6. What will Mark Francis discuss?

- (A) Stock news
- (B) Developments in technology
- (C) Local news
- (D) Travel and tourism tips

A B C D

Practice 3

7. What kind of store is Dunthorps?

- (A) Clothing
- (B) Kitchenware
- (C) Department
- (D) Furniture

A B C D

8. What is learned about the sale at Dunthorps?

- (A) It includes items sold online.
- (B) It is held every year.
- (C) It celebrates the opening of a new store.

(D) It limits the number of items that can be bought.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Practice 4

10. Where did the artist get the idea for his piece?

- (A) France
- (B) The Caribbean
- (C) Austria
- (D) New Zealand

A B C D

11. What kind of artwork is being discussed?

- (A) Sculpture
- (B) Pencil drawing
- (C) Painting
- (D) Photograph

A B C D

12. Who is the speaker addressing?

- (A) Buyers at an art sale
- (B) An audience at a lecture
- (C) Artists at a workshop
- (D) Visitors to a museum

A B C D

Practice 5

13. Who is Ira Levinson?

- (A) The speaker
- (B) The building's architect
- (C) A new employee

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

15. What is the purpose of the talk?

- (A) To dedicate a building
- (B) To introduce a new employee
- (C) To announce plans for a new building
- (D) To discuss a change in company policy

A B C D

Practice 6

16. For how many years have traffic violations been decreasing nationally?

- (A) 1
- (B) 3
- (C) 5
- (D) 8

A B C D

17. Why is the number of traffic violations dropping?

- (A) There are fewer offenders.
- (B) There are fewer police officers.
- (C) Policing is more efficient.
- (D) Fines are stricter.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

18. What did the police spokesperson say about the figures?

- (A) They indicate that drivers are becoming more careful.
- (B) They show that policing methods are improving.
- (C) They might not say anything about drivers' behavior.
- (D) They are probably not very accurate.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

20. What does pressing 5 allow customers to do?

- (A) Access their credit card accounts.
- (B) Speak to a customer service representative.
- (C) Repeat the menu options.
- (D) Transfer funds between accounts.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

21. What do customers find out?

- (A) The menu options will change.
- (B) Their calls may be recorded.
- (C) They can access their accounts online.
- (D) New services have been added.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

Practice 8

22. Who is the intended audience for the advertisement?

- (A) First-time flyers
- (B) Commuters
- (C) Business travelers
- (D) Students and young people

A B C D

23. What do Jet Lines executive lounges have?

- (A) Large-screen TVs
- (B) Internet access
- (C) Luggage storage areas
- (D) ~~Executive facilities~~

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Practice 9

25. What relationship does Mr. Rushman have with Seiler Logistics?

- (A) He is an employee.
- (B) He is a customer.
- (C) He is a security guard.
- (D) He is a driver.

A B C D

26. Why has Amy Richardson called Mr. Rushman?

- (A) To update him about a delivery problem
- (B) To apologize for not returning his call earlier
- (C) To make a change to her order
- (D) To request his help with a problem

A B C D

27. When has Amy Richardson probably called Mr. Rushman?

- (A) In the middle of the afternoon
- (B) During his lunch time
- (C) Early in the morning
- (D) At the end of the day

(A) (B) (C) (D)

Practice 10

28. How long does it take to get to the airport?

- (A) 20 minutes
- (B) 25 minutes
- (C) 30 minutes

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

30. What is learned about the advance-purchase discount tickets?

- (A) They are available only online.
- (B) They are good for three months from the date of purchase.
- (C) They discount fares by ten percent.
- (D) They cost \$25 each.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 16. C |
| 2. A | 17. B |
| 3. A | 18. C |
| 4. B | 19. B |
| 5. D | 20. D |
| 6. A | 21. C |
| 7. C | 22. C |
| 8. B | 23. B |
| 9. C | 24. C |
| 10. B | 25. B |
| 11. C | 26. A |

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

answer explanations blank so that you can fill them in. The more you can analyze and explain the errors in the wrong answer choices, the more skillful and efficient you will become at eliminating incorrect choices and selecting the correct ones.

Sample responses for these Identify the Error questions are included at the end of the Answers and Explanations section.

Practice 1

1. What is the speaker promoting? (Main idea/What)
(A) International capital (This is not mentioned.)
(B) Increased imports (This is not mentioned.)
(C) Foreign investment (This is not mentioned.)
(D) Increased export CORRECT

2. Where does this talk take place? (Main idea/*Where*)
 - (A) At a trade conference CORRECT
 - (B) At a business school (The speaker welcomes the audience to a trade conference.)
 - (C) At a corporate board meeting (The speaker welcomes the audience to a trade conference.)
 - (D) At a local government meeting (The speaker welcomes the audience to a trade conference.)
3. According to the speaker, why are foreign buyers interested in Irish products? (Detail/*What*)
 - (A) They are reasonably priced. CORRECT
 - (B) They are high quality. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) They are organic. (This is not mentioned.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) Salaries (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) Benefits packages (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) Working conditions (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) Productivity CORRECT
6. What will Mark Francis discuss? (Detail/*What*)
 - (A) Stock news CORRECT
 - (B) Developments in technology (Gadgets are mentioned.)
 - (C) Local news (The program focuses on business news.)
 - (D) Travel and tourism tips (The program implies reporters are traveling.)

Practice 3

7. What kind of store is Dunthorps? (Main idea/*What kind*)
 - (A) Clothing (Clothing is mentioned, but the store sells more than clothes.)
 - (B) Kitchenware (This repeats the word *kitchen*.)
 - (C) Department CORRECT
 - (D) Furniture (This is a play on the word *furnishings*.)
8. What is learned about the sale at Dunthorps? (Detail/*What*)
 - (A) It includes items sold online. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) It is held every year. CORRECT
 - (C) It celebrates the opening of a new store. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) It limits the number of items that can be bought. (This is not mentioned.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (B) The Caribbean CORRECT
 - (C) Austria (Austria is mentioned, but this is not the answer.)
 - (D) New Zealand (This is not mentioned.)
11. What kind of artwork is being discussed? (Main idea/*What kind*)
 - (A) Sculpture (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) Pencil drawing (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) Painting CORRECT
 - (D) Photograph (This is not mentioned.)

12. Who is the speaker addressing? (Main idea/*Who*)
- (A) Buyers at an art sale (The talk is about art, but the setting is not a sale.)
(B) An audience at a lecture (The speaker says the words *in the next gallery*, suggesting that the group is moving.)
(C) Artists at a workshop (The speaker refers to *the museum*.)
(D) Visitors to a museum CORRECT

Practice 5

13. Who is Ira Levinson? (Detail/*Who*)
- (A) The speaker (The speaker refers to Ira Levinson, and is not talking about himself.)
(B) The building's architect (This is not mentioned.)
(C) A new employee (This is not mentioned.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (B) To introduce a new employee (This is not mentioned.)
(C) To announce plans for a new building (This repeats the words *new building*.)
(D) To discuss a change in company policy (This is not mentioned.)

Practice 6

16. For how many years have traffic violations been decreasing nationally? (Detail/*How many*)
- (A) 1 (This is not mentioned.)
(B) 3 (This is not mentioned.)
(C) 5 CORRECT
(D) 8 (This is not mentioned.)

17. Why is the number of traffic violations dropping? (Main idea/*Why*)
- (A) There are fewer offenders. (The figures seem to show this, but the transportation department doesn't think this is the reason.)
 - (B) There are fewer police officers. CORRECT
 - (C) Policing is more efficient. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) Fines are stricter. (This is not mentioned.)
18. What did the police spokesperson say about the figures? (Detail/*What*)
- (A) They indicate that drivers are becoming more careful. (The speaker asks if this is the case, but this is not what the police say.)
 - (B) They show that policing methods are improving. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) They might not say anything about drivers' behavior. CORRECT
 - (D) They are probably not very accurate. (This is not mentioned.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) Access their credit card accounts. (Customers must press 3 for this.)
 - (B) Speak to a customer service representative. (Customers must press 0 for this.)
 - (C) Repeat the menu options. (Customers must press 9 for this.)
 - (D) Transfer funds between accounts. CORRECT
21. What do customers find out? (Detail/*What*)
- (A) The menu options will change. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) Their calls may be recorded. (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) They can access their accounts online. CORRECT
 - (D) New services have been added. (This is not mentioned.)

Practice 8

22. Who is the intended audience for the advertisement? (Main idea/*Who*)
- (A) First-time flyers (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) Commuters (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) Business travelers **CORRECT**
 - (D) Students and young people (This is not mentioned.)
23. What do Jet Lines executive lounges have? (Detail/*What*)
- (A) Large-screen TVs (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) Internet access **CORRECT**
 - (C) Luggage storage areas (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) Exercise facilities (This is not mentioned.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (B) He is a customer. **CORRECT**
 - (C) He is a security guard. (This repeats the words *security guard*.)
 - (D) He is a driver. (This repeats the word *driver*.)
26. Why has Amy Richardson called Mr. Rushman? (Main idea/*Why*)
- (A) To update him about a delivery problem **CORRECT**
 - (B) To apologize for not returning his call earlier (She apologizes for missing his call, but that's not why she has called.)
 - (C) To make a change to her order (This is not logical.)
 - (D) To request his help with a problem (This is not mentioned.)

27. When has Amy Richardson probably called Mr. Rushman? (Detail/*When*)

- (A) In the middle of the afternoon (This repeats the word *afternoon*.)
- (B) During his lunch time (This is not mentioned.)
- (C) Early in the morning (The package was delivered at 7:30 A.M.)
- (D) At the end of the day CORRECT

Practice 10

28. How long does it take to get to the airport? _____

- (A) 20 minutes _____
- (B) 25 minutes _____
- (C) 30 minutes _____
- (D) 35 minutes CORRECT

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (D) They cost \$25 each. _____

ANSWERS FOR IDENTIFY THE ERROR QUESTIONS**Practice 10**

28. How long does it take to get to the airport? (*Detail/How long*)

- (A) 20 minutes (*This is not mentioned.*)
- (B) 25 minutes (*This is not mentioned.*)
- (C) 30 minutes (*This is not mentioned.*)
- (D) 35 minutes CORRECT

29. What is true about the single-fare tickets? (*Detail/What*)

- (A) They cannot be purchased aboard the train. (*They can be purchased onboard.*)
- (B) They can be paid for with a credit card. CORRECT
- (C) They cost more during rush hour. (*This is not mentioned.*)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

| PART THREE |

The Reading Comprehension Section

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Chapter 7: Exam Part V—Incomplete Sentences

- Test-Taking Strategies
- Incomplete Sentences Practice Set

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

For Part V, you will read 40 incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four words or phrases; you must pick the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

TEST-TAKING STRATEGIES

STRATEGY 1: KNOW THE DIRECTIONS

It is important to understand what you are being asked to do, and to be sure you know the directions before you take the test.

Unlike the Listening Comprehension Section—where you must keep pace with the recording to avoid falling behind—you must pace yourself in the Reading Comprehension Section. You have 75 minutes to complete Parts V, VI, and VII. When you finish Part V, you can immediately begin Part VI; when you have finished Part VI, you can immediately begin Part VII.

By knowing the Reading Comprehension Section directions and the directions for Part V in advance, you do not need to waste valuable time reading what you already know. As soon as you are told to begin the Reading Comprehension Section, skip the directions and begin working on the Incomplete Sentence questions. The directions will look something like this:

READING COMPREHENSION SECTION

In the Reading Comprehension Section, you will read a variety of texts and answer different types of reading comprehension questions. The Reading Comprehension Section will last 75 minutes. There are three parts, and directions are given for each part. You are encouraged to answer as many questions as possible within the allotted time. Mark your answers on the separate answer sheet. Do not write them in the test book.

Directions: A word or phrase is missing in the following sentences. Four answer choices are given below each of the sentences. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence. Then mark the letter on your answer sheet.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

The sentence should read: *In the fourth quarter of 2007, Taylor Airlines reported net revenues of \$82.5 million.* Therefore, you would mark (B) on your answer sheet.

STRATEGY 2: DECIDE WHETHER THE SENTENCE TESTS VOCABULARY OR GRAMMAR

The sentences can be divided into two types of questions, based on what the answer choices are.

Vocabulary Questions

All the choices are from different word families but have similar meanings. In the following example sentence, the answer choices are all nouns and are not part of the same word family. They do not share a common root, prefix, or suffix. Each word is different from the others in terms of its form. However, all of the words share a common theme: They are all related to money and payments. This is a classic example of a vocabulary question. To answer a vocabulary question, you must choose the word that completes the sentence *based on its meaning*. These questions test the depth of your vocabulary.

102. A late payment _____ of \$25 will be applied to all accounts more than 30 days overdue.

- (A) fee
- (B) fare
- (C) cost
- (D) price

Grammar Questions

All the word choices are from the same word family. In the following example sentence, the answer choices all contain the same word *open*. This is a classic example of a grammar question. To answer a grammar question, you must choose the word that completes the sentence *based on its form*. These questions test your command of grammar and structure.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

The ways vocabulary and grammar questions are approached are slightly different.

- **For vocabulary questions**—Look for words and phrases that provide clues to the answer. Often, words or phrases in the sentence will help you eliminate distractors and point you toward the correct choice. In the first example, the words *late* and *overdue* make choices (B) *fare*, (C) *cost*, and (D) *price* less attractive. The words *fares*, *costs*, and *prices* are not usually “late” or “overdue.”
- **For grammar questions**—Focus on the words before and after the blank to determine which part of speech is required. Most often, the words immediately before and after the blank determine which part of speech the correct choice must be. Knowing this helps you to eliminate distractors. In the second example, the word *plans* appears immediately before the blank must be followed by an infinitive, *to*. This eliminates choices (A) *open* and (C) *opened*.

STRATEGY 3: PREDICT THE ANSWER

Read each sentence and try to fill the blank with your own word or phrase *before* reading the answer choices. If you understand the sentence, you should be able to correctly predict the word or phrase required to fill the blank. If your predicted answer is among the answer choices, this is likely to be the correct answer.

It is much better to have your own idea about the correct answer *before* looking at the answer choices. If you look at the answer choices first, you might be attracted to an incorrect choice.

STRATEGY 4: EVALUATE THE ANSWER CHOICES

Find the answer choice that matches the answer you predicted. Before you mark your answer sheet, reread the sentence to make sure the option you are choosing fills the blank correctly.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

guessed answer. Using one letter consistently is better than guessing at random.

When you have decided on an answer choice, mark your answer sheet. Be sure to fill in the oval completely, as shown in the test directions.

STRATEGY 5: MANAGE YOUR TIME; ANSWER EVERY QUESTION

Time management is very important in the Reading Comprehension Section. In the Listening Comprehension Section, the timing is controlled by the audio recording. In the Reading Comprehension Section, you have 75 minutes to complete Parts V, VI, and VII. How quickly you move through each part is up to you. However, because Part VII—the last part of the test—is usually the most difficult and time-consuming, you will want to go through Parts V and VI as quickly as you can so that you will have enough time left to finish Part VII.

Do not waste time working on any individual sentence. Although each sentence is worth the same amount, you should treat them all equally. Select your answer choice and mark it on your answer sheet as quickly as you can so that you can keep up with the timing of this section of the TOEIC exam.

If you find yourself running out of time, mark your answer sheet with your wild-guess letter. Do not leave any questions unanswered.

STRATEGY SUMMARY

1. Know the directions.
2. Decide whether the sentence tests *vocabulary* or *grammar*.
 - a. For vocabulary questions—Look for words and phrases that provide clues to the answer.
 - b. For grammar questions—Focus on the words before and after the blank to determine which part of speech is required.
3. Predict the answer for each sentence in your own words before reading the choices.
4. Evaluate the answer choices and mark the answer.
5. Manage your time and be sure to answer every question.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (D) honest
- (C) honor
- (D) honesty
-
2. Next week, a computer trainer will be here to _____ to any questions you may have.
- (A) provide
- (B) request
- (C) respond
- (D) answer

3. He was going to meet us _____ at the restaurant or here.
- (A) but
 - (B) yet
 - (C) neither
 - (D) either
4. The board of directors tried to think _____ all possible options before reaching a decision.
- (A) of
 - (B) at
 - (C) by

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

6. Timing is _____ important when soliciting contributions for political campaigns.
- (A) accurately
 - (B) extremely
 - (C) quickly
 - (D) hotly
7. Andrew lives quite a _____ from where he works.
- (A) closeness
 - (B) space
 - (C) distance
 - (D) length

8. We are able to _____ your conditions of delivery per your proposal.
- (A) accepts
(B) accept
(C) accepting
(D) accepted
9. Next week's seminar ought to provide _____ with a lot of new information.
- (A) we
(B) our
(C) ourselves
(D) us

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) revolved
(B) returned
(C) recalled
(D) remembered
12. Payment is due in full within 30 days upon _____ of this invoice.
- (A) receipt
(B) receive
(C) reception
(D) receiving

13. Doctors have _____ that stress from work can cause other medical problems.
- (A) find
 - (B) finding
 - (C) found
 - (D) finds
14. The warehouse employees have worked overtime every day _____ the last week.
- (A) until
 - (B) along
 - (C) before
 - (D) for

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) complete
 - (B) completed
 - (C) completely
 - (D) completeness
17. Attitude is an essential ingredient in finding the _____ possible job.
- (A) good
 - (B) best
 - (C) higher
 - (D) easier

18. Ms. Napier chose to travel by bus _____ of taking a taxi.
- (A) except
(B) but
(C) besides
(D) instead
19. Mr. Fisher wants us to exchange ideas _____ the proposed reorganization of the Adele Company.
- (A) around
(B) between
(C) into
(D) 1.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

21. The firm was to receive full payment upon _____ of the project.

- (A) completion
(B) complexion
(C) complication
(D) commitment

22. After the governor raised taxes, his _____ declined rapidly.

- (A) populated
(B) popular
(C) popularity
(D) populate

23. After finishing the week-long seminar, Ms. Beyer packed her suitcase and checked _____ of the hotel.
- (A) over
(B) out
(C) in
(D) or
24. Employee handbooks that are _____ written can improve morale and prevent disagreements.
- (A) careful
(B) caring
(C) carefulness

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

26. Even a company with an excellent image and _____ can fail if it does not meet market standards.
- (A) reputedly
(B) reputable
(C) repute
(D) reputation
27. Mr. and Mrs. Kuo are confident that _____ will locate the site themselves.
- (A) them
(B) they
(C) themselves
(D) their

28. There are several factors to think about _____ deciding which method of distribution to pursue.
- (A) when
(B) what
(C) why
(D) where
29. In an exclusive interview, Mr. Stanowitz _____ that his company would post a loss this quarter.
- (A) confided
(B) confidence
(C) confide

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

31. The engineers will all need to stay there _____ the Spanning project is finished.
- (A) for
(B) about
(C) until
(D) toward
32. New approaches to mass communication _____ the limits of traditional media channels.
- (A) transcend
(B) transcends
(C) transcending
(D) to transcend

33. Airline reservation _____ are being revised to include extensive traveler demographics.
- (A) telephones
 - (B) employees
 - (C) counters
 - (D) systems
34. The date for the new product launch has been _____ because of problems in production.
- (A) advertised
 - (B) delayed
 - (C) produced
 - (D) mobilized

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) much
 - (B) many
 - (C) mostly
 - (D) much more
37. The new shopping center offers free parking and easy access _____ the highway.
- (A) to
 - (B) with
 - (C) of
 - (D) for

38. This brochure provides a brief description of some of the _____ features of the insurance policy.

- (A) stately
- (B) sporadic
- (C) slantwise
- (D) salient

39. It is the ability to perform _____ over time that distinguishes great companies.

- (A) consistent
- (B) consistently
- (C) consistency
- (D) consistence

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

41. The ideal _____ will have a strong sales background and in-country contacts.

- (A) position
- (B) procedure
- (C) expectation
- (D) candidate

42. Our consultants can help you _____ employee attitudes and assess training needs.

- (A) network
- (B) request
- (C) survey
- (D) volunteer

43. The reports on construction materials, including _____ on cement and ready-mixed concrete, are available in PDF format.
- (A) them
(B) that
(C) those
(D) this
44. Sky Travel Air is known for being on time and having few customer _____.
(A) complaints
(B) complain
(C) complaining
(D) complainer

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

46. Good graphic designers can save their clients _____ amounts of money on printing and artwork.
- (A) signify
(B) significant
(C) significance
(D) signification
47. The small film company _____ had annual revenues of over four million euros.
(A) previously
(B) someday
(C) along
(D) yet

48. Mergers, takeovers, deregulation, and downsizing have created much _____ in the business world.

- (A) uncertain
- (B) uncertainly
- (C) uncertainties
- (D) uncertainty

49. The network will permit communication _____ devices such as a desktop computer and a document retrieval system.

- (A) around
- (B) between
- (C) over

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

51. The presentation focuses on the fund's benefit to shareholders _____ than on the company's history.

- (A) rather
- (B) instead
- (C) whereas
- (D) although

52. Vendors of security services have reported a sharp increase in demand for video _____ equipment.

- (A) negligence
- (B) pilot
- (C) leakage
- (D) surveillance

53. Managers need reference materials that are easy for _____ to understand.
- (A) them
(B) they
(C) themselves
(D) theirs
54. Each month, the meat packing plant rewards one employee for _____ the idea that saves the most money.
- (A) receiving
(B) submitting
(C) transferring
(D) installing

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 28. A |
| 2. C | 29. A |
| 3. D | 30. C |
| 4. A | 31. C |
| 5. D | 32. A |
| 6. B | 33. D |
| 7. C | 34. B |
| 8. B | 35. D |
| 9. D | 36. B |
| 10. A | 37. A |
| 11. B | 38. D |
| 12. C | |

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 22. C | 49. B |
| 23. B | 50. A |
| 24. D | 51. A |
| 25. A | 52. D |
| 26. D | 53. A |
| 27. B | 54. B |

ANSWERS AND EXPLANATIONS

In the parentheses next to each question, we have identified them as being focused either on vocabulary or grammar with a *V* or a *G*. We have also included the part of speech required by the sentence.

For some of the questions, we have left this blank so that you can fill them in. The better you are at identifying the focus of each question stem, the more skillful and efficient you will become at eliminating incorrect choices and selecting the correct ones.

Sample responses for these Identify the Question Type questions are included at the end of the Answers and Explanations section.

1. The long-time employee was faithful and _____ . (G—adjective)
(A) honestly
(B) honest CORRECT
(C) honor
(D) honesty

2. Next week, a computer trainer will be here to _____ to any questions you may have. (V—verb)
(A) provide

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (D) either CORRECT
-
4. The board of directors tried to think _____ all possible options before reaching a decision. (V—preposition)
(A) of CORRECT
(B) at
(C) by
(D) as

 5. If the information is public, _____ is neither unreasonable nor unethical to share it. (G—pronoun)
(A) his
(B) him
(C) its
(D) it CORRECT

6. Timing is _____ important when soliciting contributions for political campaigns. (V—adverb)
- (A) accurately
 - (B) extremely CORRECT
 - (C) quickly
 - (D) hotly
7. Andrew lives quite a _____ from where he works. (V—noun)
- (A) closeness
 - (B) space
 - (C) distance CORRECT
 - (D) length

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) we
- (B) our
- (C) ourselves
- (D) us CORRECT

10. The paper division is showing an increased _____. (G—noun)
- (A) profit CORRECT
 - (B) profiting
 - (C) profitable
 - (D) profits

11. Dr. Woo left very early this morning, but _____ because he forgot his briefcase. (V—verb)
- (A) revolved
 - (B) returned CORRECT
 - (C) recalled
 - (D) remembered
12. Payment is due in full within 30 days upon _____ of this invoice. (G—noun)
- (A) receipt CORRECT
 - (B) receive
 - (C) reception
 - (D) receiving

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

-
- last week. (V—preposition)
- (A) until
 - (B) along
 - (C) before
 - (D) for CORRECT
15. We do not provide third _____ with biographical information about our clients. _____
- (A) parties CORRECT
 - (B) people
 - (C) impressions
 - (D) dealings

16. He _____ forgot my name at the company dinner last year. _____

- _____
- (A) complete
 - (B) completed
 - (C) completely CORRECT
 - (D) completeness

17. Attitude is an essential ingredient in finding the _____ possible job.

- _____
- (A) good
 - (B) best CORRECT
 - (C) higher
 - (D) more

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

reorganization of the Adele Company. (V—preposition)

- (A) around
- (B) between
- (C) into
- (D) about CORRECT

20. Realco made _____ offer for the purchase of the Wincorp property.
(V—adjective)

- (A) a grateful
- (B) a generous CORRECT
- (C) a wealthy
- (D) an attentive

21. The firm was to receive full payment upon _____ of the project.
(V—noun)
- (A) completion CORRECT
(B) complexion
(C) complication
(D) commitment
22. After the governor raised taxes, his _____ declined rapidly. (G—noun)
- (A) populated
(B) popular
(C) popularity CORRECT
(D) populate

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) careful
(B) caring
(C) carefulness
(D) carefully CORRECT
25. When the chairman announced _____ retirement, the board of trustees launched a nationwide search for a replacement. (G—pronoun)
- (A) his CORRECT
(B) our
(C) its
(D) him

26. Even a company with an excellent image and _____ can fail if it does not meet market standards. (G—noun)
- (A) reputedly
 - (B) reputable
 - (C) repute
 - (D) reputation CORRECT
27. Mr. and Mrs. Kuo are confident that _____ will locate the site themselves. (G—pronoun)
- (A) them
 - (B) they CORRECT
 - (C) themselves

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

28. In an exclusive interview, Mr. Stanowitz _____ that his company would post a loss this quarter. (G—verb)
- (A) confided CORRECT
 - (B) confidence
 - (C) confide
 - (D) confidential
30. The requirements for new food service products were _____ debated at the franchise meeting. (V—adverb)
- (A) manually
 - (B) patently
 - (C) exhaustively CORRECT
 - (D) firstly

31. The engineers will all need to stay there _____ the Spanning project is finished. (V—preposition)
- (A) for
 - (B) about
 - (C) until CORRECT
 - (D) toward
32. New approaches to mass communication _____ the limits of traditional media channels. (G—verb)
- (A) transcend CORRECT
 - (B) transcends
 - (C) transcending

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

34. The date for the new product launch has been _____ because of problems in production. _____
- (A) advertised
 - (B) delayed CORRECT
 - (C) produced
 - (D) mobilized
35. He was asked to testify before the committee _____ his expertise.

- (A) since
 - (B) further
 - (C) inasmuch as
 - (D) because of CORRECT

36. I know we have _____ types of payment plans available for our customers. _____
- (A) much
(B) many CORRECT
(C) mostly
(D) much more
37. The new shopping center offers free parking and easy access _____ the highway. (V—preposition)
- (A) to CORRECT
(B) with
(C) of
(D) to

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

38. It is the ability to perform _____ over time that distinguishes great companies. (G—adverb)
- (A) consistent
(B) consistently CORRECT
(C) consistency
(D) consisting
40. The growth of the waste disposal industry is being driven by demographic _____ by economic forces. (V—conjunction)
- (A) in order to
(B) as well as CORRECT
(C) additionally
(D) furthermore

41. The ideal _____ will have a strong sales background and in-country contacts. (V—noun)
- (A) position
(B) procedure
(C) expectation
(D) candidate CORRECT
42. Our consultants can help you _____ employee attitudes and assess training needs. (V—verb)
- (A) network
(B) request
(C) survey CORRECT
(D) ...

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- ... (G—noun)
- (A) complaints CORRECT
(B) complain
(C) complaining
(D) complainer
45. Innovative technology _____ by General Car Company debuted in new models last year. (V—verb)
- (A) contained
(B) involved
(C) pioneered CORRECT
(D) performed

46. Good graphic designers can save their clients _____ amounts of money on printing and artwork. (G—adjective)

- (A) signify
- (B) significant CORRECT
- (C) significance
- (D) signification

47. The small film company _____ had annual revenues of over four million euros. (V—adverb)

- (A) previously CORRECT
- (B) someday
- (C) along
- (D)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

47. The network will permit communication _____ devices such as a desktop computer and a document retrieval system. (V—preposition)

- (A) around
- (B) between CORRECT
- (C) over
- (D) above

50. All directors _____ attend this important board meeting. (G—verb)

- (A) must CORRECT
- (B) ought
- (C) have been
- (D) should be

51. The presentation focuses on the fund's benefit to shareholders _____ than on the company's history. _____
(A) rather CORRECT
(B) instead
(C) whereas
(D) although
52. Vendors of security services have reported a sharp increase in demand for video _____ equipment. _____
(A) negligence
(B) pilot
(C) leakage
(D) " " CORRECT

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

54. Each month, the meat packing plant rewards one employee for _____ the idea that saves the most money. _____
(A) receiving
(B) submitting CORRECT
(C) transferring
(D) installing

ANSWERS FOR THE IDENTIFY THE QUESTION TYPE QUESTIONS

15. We do not provide third _____ with biographical information about our clients. (*V—noun*)
(A) parties CORRECT
(B) people
(C) impressions
(D) dealings

16. He _____ forgot my name at the company dinner last year. (*G—modifier*)

- (A) complete
- (B) completed
- (C) completely CORRECT
- (D) completeness

17. Attitude is an essential ingredient in finding the _____ possible job.
(*V—modifier*)

- (A) good
- (B) best CORRECT
- (C) profitable
- (D) easier

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) telephones
- (B) employees
- (C) counters
- (D) systems CORRECT

34. The date for the new product launch has been _____ because of problems in production. (*V—verb*)

- (A) advertised
- (B) delayed CORRECT
- (C) produced
- (D) mobilized

35. He was asked to testify before the committee _____ his expertise.
(G—conjunction)
- (A) since
(B) further
(C) inasmuch as
(D) because of CORRECT
36. I know we have _____ types of payment plans available for our customers.
(G—modifier/adjective)
- (A) much
(B) many CORRECT
(C) mostly

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

52. Vendors of security services have reported a sharp increase in demand for video _____ equipment. (*V—noun*)
- (A) negligence
(B) pilot
(C) leakage
(D) surveillance CORRECT
53. Managers need reference materials that are easy for _____ to understand.
(G—pronoun)
- (A) them CORRECT
(B) they
(C) themselves
(D) theirs

54. Each month, the meat packing plant rewards one employee for _____ the idea that saves the most money. (*V—verb*)
- (A) receiving
 - (B) submitting CORRECT
 - (C) transferring
 - (D) installing

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Chapter 8: Exam Part VI—Text Completion

- Test-Taking Strategies
- Text Completion Practice Set

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

TEST-TAKING STRATEGIES

STRATEGY 1: KNOW THE DIRECTIONS

It is important to understand what you are being asked to do and to be sure you know the directions before you take the test. The directions will look something like this:

Directions: Read the texts found in the following pages. A word or phrase is missing in the sentences that follow the texts. Four answer choices are given below each of the sentences. Choose the best answer to complete the sentence. Then mark the letter on your answer sheet.

Here is an example illustrating the format of a typical Part VI passage.

Questions 141–143 refer to the following course description.

Course Description:

Photography 120: Basic Photography for Everyone

Come to class prepared to have fun while learning to use your 35mm SLR film camera.

(Digital photography will NOT be covered in this class. See Course 121: *Basic Digital Imaging for Everyone*, or Course 122: *Turning Your Computer into a Digital Darkroom*.)

The course covers f-stops, shutter speeds, exposure, metering, film types, lenses, filters, flash photography, simple lighting techniques, composition and ways of "seeing," and handheld and tripod shooting techniques.

There will be a different assignment each week. You will shoot both print and slide film, and work in color and black-and-white. You will be encouraged to share your photographs in class to receive feedback from your

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (C) shoots
- (D) shooting

Bring your 35 mm SLR camera to the first class, as well as your enthusiasm for learning a new skill. No experience necessary!

Required textbook: *Introduction to Photography, 2nd edition* by Don Hasbrook (Note: A 35mm camera is the only equipment required for this class. If you do not own a _____,

143. (A) car
(B) camera
(C) scanner
(D) laptop

or have access to one, you may rent one from the school for an additional fee. Subject to availability. Call the main office for details.)

STRATEGY 2: DECIDE WHETHER THE SENTENCE TESTS VOCABULARY OR GRAMMAR

As stated earlier, the main difference between Part V and Part VI of the TOEIC exam is that some of the questions in Part VI need information that is found in other sentences in the passage. This means that, in addition to deciding whether a question tests vocabulary or grammar, you will need to determine *whether the question requires information from other parts of the passage*.

You may be tempted to read each Part VI passage from beginning to end. However, because most of the questions can be answered using only the information in the gapped sentences, you can use your time more effectively by focusing on reading only what you need to read to answer the questions.

You should look at the question sentences first, to determine whether you can answer them without reading the rest of the passage. This will allow you to focus on reading only what you need to read

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

reading any of the surrounding contexts. In this sense, it is really like a Part V vocabulary question.

Question 142

The answer choices are all forms of the word *shoot*. This is a grammar question. Again, this question can be answered using only the information in the gapped sentence. None of the surrounding context is required. It is similar to a Part V grammar question.

Question 143

The answer choices are all nouns and are not part of the same word family. This is a vocabulary question. However, each of the answer choices completes the sentence in a grammatical and logical way. None of the answer choices can be eliminated based only on the question sentence itself. This kind of question is unlike the questions found in Part V. You will need to look at the surrounding context to determine which of the answer choices is consistent with the passage text.

Once you have determined whether a question tests vocabulary or grammar, you can follow the same steps that you did for Part V:

- **Vocabulary questions**—Look for words and phrases that provide clues to the answer. Often, words or phrases in the sentence will help you eliminate distractors and will point you toward the correct choice. In question 141 from the previous example, the phrase *to receive feedback from* makes choices (A) *films*, (B) *cameras*, and (D) *photographs* less attractive. *Films*, *cameras*, and *photographs* cannot provide feedback.
- **Grammar questions**—Focus on the words before and after the blank to determine which part of speech is required. Most often, the words immediately before and after the blank determine which part of speech the correct choice must be. Knowing this helps you to eliminate distractors. In question 142 from the previous example, the words *you will* immediately before the blank must be followed by an infinitive, *to*. This eliminates choices (A) *shot*, (C) *shoots*, and (D) *shooting*.
- **Questions that require information from other parts of the passage**—First look at the

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

It is much better to have your own idea about the correct answer *before* looking at the answer choices. If you look at the answer choices first, you might be attracted to an incorrect choice.

STRATEGY 4: EVALUATE THE CHOICES

Find the answer choice that matches the answer you predicted. Before you mark your answer sheet, reread the sentence to make sure the option you are choosing fills the blank correctly.

If no answer choice matches your expected answer, eliminate as many choices as you can by doing the following:

- For vocabulary questions, read the sentence for context clues that may point to the correct answer or help to eliminate distractors.
- For grammar questions, focus on the words and phrases around the blank to determine the part of speech required and eliminate distractors that do not fit.
- Look at the sentences around the gapped sentence to see if there is any additional information you can use.

After eliminating as many distractors as possible, select the best choice from what is left.

If you cannot eliminate any distractors, choose one letter—(A), (B), (C), or (D)—and use this for every wild-guess answer. Using one letter consistently is better than guessing at random.

When you have decided on an answer choice, mark your answer sheet. Be sure to fill in the oval completely, as shown in the test directions.

STRATEGY 5: MANAGE YOUR TIME; ANSWER EVERY QUESTION

Time management is very important in the Reading Comprehension Section. In the Listening Comprehension Section, the timing is controlled by the audio recording. In the Reading Comprehension Section, you have 75 minutes to complete Parts V, VI, and VII. How quickly you move through each part is up to you. Part VII, the last part of the test, is usually the most difficult and time-consuming, so you will want to leave enough time to finish it.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

STRATEGY SUMMARY

1. Know the directions.
2. Look at the sentences for the individual questions first: Decide whether they test *vocabulary* or *grammar*, and whether they require information found in other parts of the passage.
 - **Vocabulary questions**—Look for words and phrases that provide clues to the answer.
 - **Grammar questions**—Focus on the words before and after the blank to determine which part of speech is required.
 - **Questions that require information from other parts of the passage**—Look for the information in the sentences that comes immediately *before* the gapped sentence first:
 - Predict the answer for each sentence in your own words before reading the choices.
 - Evaluate the answer choices and mark the answer.
 - Manage your time and be sure to answer every question.
3. Predict the answer for each question in your own words before reading the choices.
4. Evaluate the answer choices and mark the answer.
5. Manage your time and be sure to answer every question.

TEXT COMPLETION PRACTICE SET

 Time Budget: 16 minutes for 21 questions

Practice 1

Questions 1–3 refer to the following email message.

To: Mike Jasper <m_jasper@reprographica.com>
 From: Jane Willis <j_willis@colorperfect.com>
 Date: January 10, 2009 09:28:17 A.M.
 Subject: Our meeting
 Attachments: meeting summary.doc

Dear Mike,

It was so nice to be able to meet you last week. It's been almost a year now that we have

by

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

2. (A) processes

- (B) documentation
- (C) aspects
- (D) indication

don't hesitate to drop me a line. The _____ I've included with this message summarizes the key points we agreed on during Friday's

3. (A) attachment

- (B) enclosure
- (C) meeting
- (D) amendment

discussion. Please take a look and see if you think there need to be any additions or amendments. I look forward to hearing from you soon with details of your proposal.

Kind regards,

Jane

Practice 2

Questions 4–6 refer to the following form.

HOW TO COMPLETE YOUR FORMS

All passengers are required to complete the customs declaration form before entering the United States. You should find a copy of this form inside the seat pocket in front of you; _____, if there is no form,

4. (A) despite the fact
(B) additionally
(C) however
(D) even though

please ask a member of the cabin crew for one before arrival at your final destination.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- _____
6. (A) completed
(B) completing
(C) complete
(D) being completed

Practice 3

Questions 7–9 refer to the following passage.

MADRID—THE PLACE TO BE

Madrid is fast becoming one of Europe's most important business centers. Many of the continent's most innovative companies and dynamic businesses are already located here. Many more are joining _____,

- 7. (A) it
- (B) them
- (C) those
- (D) that

from cutting-edge IT start-ups to well-established corporate finance institutions. In its new role as

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のSkypeチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- 9. (A) simply
- (B) needless
- (C) of course
- (D) in spite of

world's great cultural cities, offering any and every form of culture and entertainment imaginable. Just one more reason to reconsider Madrid.

Practice 4

Questions 10–12 refer to the following brochure.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES WORLDWIDE

LightWorld was established in the U.K. in 1997 and has _____ grown into an international franchising

10. (A) while
(B) for
(C) then
(D) since

network of over 50 stores in eight countries. LightWorld is a market leader in providing lighting solutions for the home and office. _____ are practical, stylishly designed, and economical.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

12. (A) opening
(B) light
(C) outlet
(D) setting

country or territory. For more details about this offer or more about our company, please email info@lightworld.com.eu.

Practice 5

Questions 13–15 refer to the following brochure.

MORE AMERICAN HOUSEHOLDS BANKING ONLINE

The number of American households doing their banking online grew by 39.2 percent last year. Experts predict that number to increase by a _____ 22.5 percent this year, and

13. (A) more
(B) larger
(C) further
(D) superior

another 17.6 percent the year after. A total of 33.2 million American households are currently banking online. Young adults ages 24 to 35 with household incomes of \$75,000 or higher are most likely to do their banking online. Today, nearly _____ that group (18 percent)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

their customers to bank online,

15. (A) to encourage
(B) encouragement
(C) are encouraging
(D) have been encouraged

"because online banking is much cheaper for banks to provide than traditional in-person teller services."

Practice 6

Questions 16–18 refer to the following memo.

MEMORANDUM

To: All TigerNet employees
From: John Sullivan, CEO
Date: April 4, 2010
Subject: Our Future

The recent collapse of our biggest competitor has many of you wondering whether the same thing could happen here. I would like to set the record straight.

Today, TigerNet is positioned for _____.

16. (A) success

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

17. (A) isolated
(B) decreased
(C) withdrawn
(D) consolidated

from the marketplace—we are increasing our market share. As the market continues to consolidate, TigerNet will actually grow. We see enormous business opportunities ahead, and expect _____

18. (A) the company
(B) a balance sheet
(C) our competitors
(D) their market share

to thrive for at least the next several years.

Our future is bright.

-JS-

Practice 7

Questions 19–21 refer to the following brochure.

TROUBLESHOOTING YOUR DSL MODEM

Most connection problems _____

19. (A) does solve
(B) are solving
(C) could solve
(D) can be solved

by trying one of the following.

19. Power cycle: Shut off both the modem and the computer and wait for 30 seconds. Turn the modem back on first, and then turn on the computer. After the ~~POWER~~ light stops blinking and

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

21. (A) in
(B) off
(C) near
(D) throughout

other electrical devices that may interfere with the signal. This includes your computer monitor, stereo speakers, cordless phone (or its base), or a halogen light.

21. Call the Peacelink Telephone Support Center: You can talk to a technical support representative. Hours of operation are Monday through Friday, 7:00 a.m. to midnight, Eastern time, and Saturday and Sunday 9:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. Eastern. 800-555-HELP.

ANSWER KEY

Practice 1

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. A

Practice 5

- 13. C
- 14. A
- 15. C

Practice 2

- 4. C
- 5. C
- 6. A

Practice 6

- 16. A
- 17. C
- 18. A

Practice 3

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

ANSWERS AND EXPLANATIONS

In the parentheses next to each answer, we have identified them as being focused either on vocabulary (V) or grammar (G). For some answers, we have left this blank, so that you can fill them in. The more you know about what is going on in the answer choices, the more skillful and efficient you will become at eliminating incorrect choices and selecting the correct ones.

Sample responses for these Identify the Question Type answer explanations are included in the Answers and Explanations section.

Practice 1

1. D _____
2. B _____
3. A _____

Practice 5

13. C (V)
14. A (V)
15. C (G)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Practice 4

10. D (G)
11. A (G)
12. C (V)

ANSWERS FOR THE IDENTIFY THE QUESTION TYPE QUESTIONS

1. D (V)
2. B (V)
3. A (V)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Chapter 9: Exam Part VII—Reading Comprehension

- Test-Taking Strategies
- Reading Comprehension Practice Set

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

This part begins with question 153 and ends with question 200. There are a total of 48 questions in Part VII. There are two kinds of reading passages in Part VII:

1. **Single Passage**—In this type of question set, there is one reading passage, followed by two to five questions. There are usually nine single-question passages. These are questions 153–184. Single passages make up more than half of Part VII (28 of 48 questions).
2. **Double Passages**—This type of question set has two related reading passages that are always followed by five questions. There are four sets of double passages. These are the last passages in Part VII (questions 185–200).

The passages are typically short news articles, advertisements, public notices, memos, email messages, letters, faxes and other business correspondence, instructions, and other kinds of everyday texts. They also include graphs, charts, tables, schedules, and other information of this kind.

The questions usually ask about details provided in the passage; inferences that can be made based on the information presented; and about the meaning of words as they are used in the passage. The questions generally ask about information in the order that it is presented in the

passage. For the double passages, there is usually at least one question requiring you to use information found in both passages.

TEST-TAKING STRATEGIES

STRATEGY 1: KNOW THE DIRECTIONS

It is important to understand what you are being asked to do and to be sure that you know the directions before taking the test. The directions will look something like this:

Directions: In this part, you will read a selection of text, such as magazine or newspaper articles, letters, or advertisements. Each text is followed by several questions. Select the best answer for each question and mark the letter on your answer sheet.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Manitoba, which is still recovering from floods earlier in the year, is also expected to fall behind expenses and is forecast to have an NFI deficit of \$195 million.

Alberta, with its large-scale cattle industry, is generating more income than provinces where farming is based on grains. This year's NFI is forecast at \$258 million.

Even at the current low prices, farmers in Saskatchewan and Manitoba are having a hard time selling their grains, due to this year's below-average-quality harvest.

Elsewhere, good returns on dairy, eggs, fruit, and poultry have boosted farm incomes.

153. What is expected for net farm income in Canada?

- (A) It will be much lower than the year before.
- (B) It will be about the same as the year before.
- (C) It will be higher than the original government forecasts.
- (D) It will be significantly lower than the original government forecasts.

154. According to the article, which Canadian farm product is selling poorly?

- (A) Nuts
- (B) Fruit
- (C) Dairy
- (D) Grains

155. Which of the following is *NOT* mentioned as a problem that Canadian farmers are facing?

- (A) Floods
- (B) Rising costs
- (C) Low cattle prices
- (D) Poor-quality crops

Here is an example of a Part VII double passage set:

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

the strong economic environment in Louisiana right now and would like to help YOU with your investment strategy.

Three-time recipient of the coveted national Fund Manager of the Year award, Sandra brings vision as well as everyday good sense to strategic financial planning. She holds a bachelor of commerce degree, a master of business administration degree, a doctorate in finance, and is a chartered financial analyst. This education combined with a wealth of successful experience in managing financial portfolios means this seminar is an exciting opportunity for disciplined investment planning.

Topics to be covered:

- Wealth Creation
- Global Investment
- Financial Services
- Oil and Gas
- Pensions and Retirement Funds
- Foreign Exchange Markets
- Specific Company Suggestions

Seating at this event is limited. Please register for this exclusive free session online, or fill out the registration form on the back of this flyer and fax it to the number given below.

Register Online: www.alcinvestments.com/seminar/registration.html

Register by Fax: (456) 223-1232

This seminar with Sandra Gellert, one of the nation's most sought-after speakers on investments, is sponsored by Synergy Financial, St. Morton City Bank, and Integrated Wealth Services Inc.

(Registration form on back)

REGISTRATION FORM

An Evening with Sandra Gellert

Thursday, February 12 at 7:00 P.M.

Carlton Hotel in St. Morton, LA

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

No. of participants (max 3 per registration): 2 _____

Name of additional participant: Michelle Dubois _____

Name of additional participant: N/A _____

Special interests: International investments, oil and gas, retirement funds

181. What is learned about Sandra Gellert?

- (A) She has taught at several universities.
- (B) She has won an award for her latest book.
- (C) She has several business-related degrees.
- (D) She has over 20 years' experience in the financial field.

182. Which of the following will NOT be discussed by Sandra Gellert?

- (A) Real estate
- (B) Currency trading
- (C) Retirement planning
- (D) Investing internationally

183. Who is said to be one of the seminar's sponsors?

- (A) Michelle Dubois
- (B) Consolidated Investments
- (C) The Morton Chamber of Commerce
- (D) Integrated Wealth Services Inc.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (C) Go directly to the Carlton Hotel from the airport.
- (D) Discuss his investment strategy with Michelle Dubois.

STRATEGY 2: KNOW THE QUESTION TYPES

The questions usually ask for information in the order that it is presented in the passage. For example, for a three-question passage, the first question will usually ask about information found near the beginning, the second question will ask about something found in the middle, and the third question will ask about something mentioned near the end.

There are four basic categories of questions for Part VII:

1. **Gist**—Gist questions will ask what the main topic is, why the passage has been written, or what the passage's purpose is. Gist questions ask about the overall situation, rather than about specific details.

There is usually one Gist question per passage. Following are examples of Gist questions:

- *What is the article mainly about?*
- *Why has the bank written this letter?*
- *What is the main purpose of this email?*
- *What is learned about the company?*

2. **Detail**—Detail questions ask about information mentioned in the passage. They can ask about general information or very specific details. Examples of what Detail questions might ask about include what products or services a company provides; how much a product or service costs; when or where an action or event will take place; what role, function, or responsibility people will have; how a problem or situation is being handled; the order or manner in which things are to be done.

Examples of Detail questions include:

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- *What is NOT a service provided by Miller Consulting?*
- *What is NOT included on the meeting agenda?*
- *Which of the following is NOT on sale?*
- *Why will the goods NOT be shipped that day?*

For these questions, you must read the choices carefully. For the first example (*What is NOT a service provided by Miller Consulting?*), three of the four options will be services that *are* provided. You need to pick the one that is *NOT* provided. Be careful!

Detail questions are the most common Part VII questions. There is often more than one per passage.

3. **Implication/Inference questions**—Implication/Inference questions ask about things that are not stated directly in the passage. They often require you to make connections between information that has been presented in different parts of the passage. They may ask about

expectations, possibilities, or probable future actions; they can refer to people’s emotions or feelings.

The following are examples of Implication/Inference questions:

- *Why were analysts surprised by the earnings announcement?*
- *What does Mr. Davis imply about the price of his products?*
- *Why does Mrs. Lopez mention April tenth in her email?*
- *What can be inferred about Tezla Corp.’s annual budget?*

There is usually one Implication/Inference question per passage.

At times, Implication/Inference questions and Gist questions may seem to be similar. For example, a Gist question that asks about the purpose of an email message might require

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) devoted.
- (B) desirable.
- (C) fashionable.
- (D) advantageous.

Vocabulary questions are not very common. There are usually no more than three on the entire test. They are usually found in the four-question and five-question passages and are usually the last questions in the set.

STRATEGY 3: KNOW THE DISTRACTORS

All Part VII distractors must answer the question plausibly, that is, they must be possible answers to the question. When you read a Part VII question and the answer choices by themselves—without referring to the reading passage—each choice will answer the question in a logical and realistic

way, and no choice can be eliminated using logic or common sense. Each answer choice will be a plausible answer to the question. There are no “impossible” answer choices.

Note that none of the Part VII questions is linked in any way—that is, the information contained in a set of question and answer choices will not help you to answer any other questions. Here is an example:

What is enclosed with the letter?

- (A) A coupon
- (B) A payment
- (C) An invoice
- (D) A brochure

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

twists them so that they are not true. The distractor often contradicts or misstates the facts. Sometimes important information is omitted or new information is added. Most of the content of the distractor comes directly from the passage. The distractor answers the question plausibly, but it is incorrect.

Incorrect choices for Vocabulary questions can all be considered “incorrect paraphrase/misstatement” distractors because they incorrectly paraphrase the vocabulary word being tested.

4. **Hybrid**—This is not actually a basic distractor type; it is a combination of two or more of the three basic types previously outlined.

A set of answer choices may use more than one type of distractor at a time. Each distractor type is discussed separately here.

Look at the Part VII single passage example again.

Questions 153–155 refer to the following article.

LOW CROP PRICES HURT FARMERS

Unusually low prices for crops are causing hardships for farmers in Canada. Together with a strong Canadian dollar and rising costs, this has led to large-scale losses on many Canadian farms. The Canadian government forecasts net farm income (NFI) this year at \$870 million, a significant decline from last year's \$1.8 billion NFI.

NFI for the province of Saskatchewan is again likely to be negative this year at an estimated minus \$207 million, compared with minus \$77 million last year. Manitoba, which is still recovering from floods earlier in the year, is also expected to fall behind expenses and is forecast to have an NFI deficit of \$195 million.

Alberta, with its large-scale cattle industry, is generating more income than provinces where farming is based on grains. This year's NFI is forecast at \$258 million.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

This is a Detail question. The correct answer is choice (A). Choice (B) misstates the information presented in the first paragraph. This is an example of an incorrect paraphrase/misstatement distractor. Choice (C) contradicts the information in the first paragraph. This is an example of an incorrect paraphrase/misstatement distractor. Choice (D) repeats the words *significantly* and *government forecasts* from the first paragraph, but it twists the facts. It also refers to an "original" forecast that was not mentioned. This is an example of a hybrid distractor.

154. According to the article, which Canadian farm product is selling poorly?

- (A) Nuts
- (B) Fruit
- (C) Dairy
- (D) Grains

This is a Detail question. The correct answer is choice (D). Choice (A) is not mentioned in the passage. This is an example of a not mentioned distractor. Choices (B) and (C) are both words mentioned in the passage, but they are incorrect. These are examples of repeated words distractors.

155. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a problem Canadian farmers are facing?

- (A) Floods
- (B) Rising costs
- (C) Low cattle prices
- (D) Poor-quality crops

This is a detail question using the NOT format. The correct answer is choice (C). Choices (A), (B), and (D) are all mentioned as being problems for Canadian farmers. Notice that for each of the questions, all the distractors are plausible answers and that none of the questions or answer choices are of any help in answering other questions.

STRATEGY 4: KNOW HOW TO READ PASSAGES

Because you have a limited amount of time to read the passages and answer the questions, you

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

For the double passage example previously given, the answer to the question would be something like this: an upcoming investment seminar and the details of someone's registration for the seminar.

To skim a passage, begin at the top of the passage and read only the first few words of each sentence. This should be enough to give you a sense of what the passage is about. Look for and make note of words or phrases that are repeated throughout the passage—these are probably important.

You do not need to read every word of the passage to find the main idea. You are not interested in details—yet.

Read the Questions

The passages contain more information than you need to answer the questions; there are things mentioned in the passage that are not tested. Your goal is *not* to read the entire passage. Your goal is only to answer the questions. The most efficient way to do this is to know what it is you are looking for *before* you read the passage in depth.

Read the questions—but not the answer choices—so that you know what information you will need to find when you read the passage.

Answer Each Question

Read each question and predict the answer in your own words *before* reading the answer choices. If you understand the passage, you should be able to answer the questions in your own words. For each question, your predicted answer—or one very closely matching your predicted answer—should be among the answer choices.

Remember, there are no trick questions on the TOEIC exam. All the information needed to answer the questions is presented in the passage.

If you read the answer choices first—without answering the question in your own words—you are allowing the TOEIC exam writers to put ideas into your head. You will be tempted to make the

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Words and phrases as you make your way to the bottom of the passage. You are looking only for the answers to the questions.

STRATEGY 5: EVALUATE THE ANSWER CHOICES; MARK THE ANSWER

After you have scanned the passage to find the information you need, you will need to evaluate the answer choices. Find the answer choice that is the closest match to the answer you have been expecting and mark your answer sheet.

STRATEGY 6: ELIMINATE ANSWER CHOICES

If none of the choices match your expected answer very well, you must eliminate as many choices as you can. Remember, because one question and answer choice set will not help you answer another, do not look at answer choices from one question for clues to answer another question.

If you must guess, eliminate any choices that do not use words and phrases from the passage—the not mentioned distracter type. The not mentioned distractors are often the easiest to eliminate.

If only one of the answer choices use words and phrases that you recognize from the passage, this is likely to be the correct one.

STRATEGY 7: TACKLE SHORTER PASSAGES AND VOCABULARY QUESTIONS FIRST

This strategy is not for everyone. If you are the kind of person who is nervous about “breaking the rules,” go ahead and answer the questions in the order in which they occur in your test book. There are some risks in tackling the shorter passages first. These will be explained later in this section.

In the Listening Comprehension Section, the order of the questions is controlled by the audio. In

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

the questions in the order they are presented, you may be slowed down by harder questions and run out of time, leaving easier questions you might have been able to answer unanswered. If you answer all the easy questions first, you are that much closer to being finished, and you can use your remaining time to work on the more difficult passages.

Some of the reading passages will have a question that asks about how a particular word is used in the passage. These are generally easy questions, and you should try to answer them first. If you are running out of time, look for these questions, scan the passage to find the word, and try to answer the question. Often, if you know the word being tested, you can eliminate one or two answer choices without even reading the passage.

The major disadvantage of answering the questions out of order is that you risk making careless mistakes on your answer sheet—marking the wrong oval or even missing an entire passage. If you make such a mistake, you could wind up with a lower score. If you decide to answer the questions out of order, make absolutely sure you are marking your answer sheet correctly. Double-check to be sure you have not accidentally filled in the wrong oval on your answer sheet. When the end of the test is near, check your answer sheet again to make sure you have not skipped any questions. If you are careful not to make mistakes, this strategy can be very effective.

STRATEGY 8: MANAGE YOUR TIME

Everyone makes mistakes, especially when under pressure. If you finish the TOEIC exam before time is called, you should check your answer sheet to make sure you have not missed any questions or marked your answer sheet incorrectly in any way. Check your work for Parts V and VI, as well. If you find yourself running out of time, mark your answer sheet with your wild-guess letter. Do not leave any questions unanswered.

STRATEGY SUMMARY

1. Know the directions.
2. Understand the question types and how the questions are ordered.
3. Understand the basic types of distractors.
4. Know how to read passages.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

This Week's Weather Forecast



The weather forecast for Asia and Australia predicts warm temperatures for the next few days in Beijing; thundershowers on Wednesday could lead to cooler weather Thursday.

Episodes of rain in Shanghai this week, some possibly heavy.

Typically warm and muggy this week in Hong Kong and Singapore.

Windy and cool with showers in Melbourne Wednesday and Thursday, while Brisbane has sunshine every day this week.

1. What is expected for Beijing on Wednesday?
 - (A) Rain
 - (B) Wind
 - (C) Unusual warmth
 - (D) Clear skies

2. Where is sunny weather predicted?
 - (A) Brisbane
 - (B) Jakarta
 - (C) Shanghai
 - (D) Taipei

Questions 3–4 refer to the following email message.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

affect you and your families. Please sign up for the 15-minute time slots. The sign-up sheet is in the lounge. I hope this is beneficial to you all.

Regards,
Carlota

3. Why will the Proplan representatives visit?
 - (A) To discuss health insurance
 - (B) To provide medical examinations
 - (C) To distribute health care policies
 - (D) To sign up participants

4. What should interested employees do?
- (A) Talk to the benefits department.
 - (B) Read the attached information.
 - (C) Write down questions.
 - (D) Sign up for appointments.

Questions 5–7 refer to the following letter.

Melissa Ketchem
1410 South Walnut Street
Bloomington, IN 47404

28 June 2010

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

I am currently pursuing my current position as assistant manager at the International Castle Hotel, which deals almost exclusively with booking and coordinating conventions. This, combined with a certificate from the Hotel School in Lausanne, Switzerland, makes me confident that I would be an asset to your staff.

I very much appreciate being considered for this position, and I would welcome the opportunity to meet with you at your earliest convenience.

Sincerely yours,
Melissa Ketchem

P.S. If you would like to speak with my current supervisor at the International Castle, please feel free to contact her without reservation.

5. What is Ms. Ketchem sending with this letter?

- (A) A résumé
- (B) A writing sample
- (C) A job description
- (D) A reference letter

6. How did Ms. Ketchem learn about the position?
 - (A) From a friend
 - (B) From a website
 - (C) From a newspaper advertisement
 - (D) From Mr. Baker
7. Which task is part of Ms. Ketchem's current job?
 - (A) Handling conventions
 - (B) Supervising staff
 - (C) Coordinating food service
 - (D) Registering guests

Questions 8–10 refer to the following letter.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Dear Mr. Thurman,

With this letter, we acknowledge receipt of your application materials for the position of claims manager at Saysee Insurance Company. Thank you for your interest. Due to the overwhelming response to our advertisement, we will conduct initial interviews over the telephone. Should a follow-up interview then be appropriate, we will ask that you come in to meet with us in person.

To better schedule the initial interview at a mutually convenient time, we are enclosing an Interview Schedule Card. Please complete this card and return it to us as soon as possible. Our schedule permits us to interview only those whose cards we receive prior to June 3rd.

Thank you once again for your interest. You appear to be a strong candidate, and we look forward to hearing from you soon.

Sincerely,

Marie Reilly

Personnel Manager

8. Who is Franz Thurman?
 - (A) An employee
 - (B) An interviewer
 - (C) An applicant
 - (D) A customer

9. What is the purpose of this letter?
 - (A) To schedule an appointment
 - (B) To make a job offer
 - (C) To reject a candidate
 - (D) To request information

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE COMPANIES ARE SET TO BEGIN NEXT MONTH AND, IF SUCCESSFUL, WILL
gradually create an alliance over the next two years.

- (5) The four shipping lines, all among the top ten in the world, would share space on each other's vessels, so that maximum use can be made of new, faster ships now being built. This involves customers of one line having their containers put on a ship operated by another line in the alliance. The lines will not take equity stakes in each other.
- A spokesperson for one of the companies said the four hoped to agree on the specifics of
(10) the plan within the next six to eight months.

11. What is the main idea of the article?
 - (A) A large trading block will be created.
 - (B) Cargo shipments are getting bigger.
 - (C) A transportation coalition will be formed.
 - (D) Air freight could become cheaper.

12. Who will participate in the alliance?
- (A) Four large shipping companies
 - (B) Governments in Asia, Europe, and North America
 - (C) A group of manufacturing companies
 - (D) Several customer protection groups
13. How will members benefit from the alliance?
- (A) By sharing space on ships
 - (B) Through reduced competition
 - (C) By sharing port facilities
 - (D) Through access to larger ships

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (C) Within six to eight months
- (D) Over a two-year period

Questions 16–20 refer to the following report.

The Chilean Commerce Service

Established to help Chilean firms compete more effectively in the global marketplace, the Chilean Commerce Service has a network of trade specialists located throughout Chile and 67 countries. Commerce Service offices provide information on foreign markets, agent/distributor location services, trade leads, financing aid, and counseling on business opportunities, barriers, (5) and prospects abroad.

There are 15 offices throughout Chile, each headed by a director supported by trade specialists and other staff. Most offices maintain business libraries containing the latest reports from the Department of Commerce. Trade specialists can provide the business community with local export counseling and a variety of export programs and services, including one (10) utilizing a computerized program to help firms determine their readiness to export. Specific recommendations are proposed to help strengthen and enhance a company's exporting ability.

Commercial Officers in the overseas posts gather information about trends and barriers to trade in their areas and seek out trade and investment opportunities to benefit Chile. They also provide a range of services to potential exporters traveling abroad, such as assisting (15) with appointments with key buyers and government officials.

16. Why was the Commerce Service created?
- (A) To help Chilean companies import products
 - (B) To aid Chilean companies working abroad
 - (C) To educate international specialists
 - (D) To counsel firms seeking to sell in Chile

17. What is likely to be found at a Commerce Service office?

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (D) A written survey
19. What would a Commercial Service office probably *NOT* do?
- (A) Introduce businesspeople to government contacts.
 - (B) Look for investment opportunities.
 - (C) Help a Chilean firm write a business plan.
 - (D) Research local market trends.
20. The word *determine* in line 10 is closest in meaning to
- (A) evaluate.
 - (B) improve.
 - (C) allow.
 - (D) start.

Questions 21–25 refer to the following invoice and email message.

Sunshine Medical Services
INVOICE No. 322
Date: August 5th, 2010
Patient: Barbara Yamada
Address: 26 Whitworth Street, Manchester M24 OPJ
Details: X-Ray Services
Amount: £250
Paid: £100
Payment: Cash

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

(10) Attached is a copy of Miss Yamada's invoice. This is still outstanding, so could you contact her please and ask her to settle the account? There's no telephone number on the invoice, but her contact details at home and work are on record. It might be best to call her on her cell phone if we have it, because she is usually out of her office most of the day. If you could do this some time today, that would be great.

Many thanks,

David

21. What is the invoice for?

- (A) Banking transactions
- (B) Clothing purchases
- (C) Accounting services
- (D) Medical services

22. How was the first payment made?

- (A) By check
- (B) With a credit card
- (C) In cash
- (D) By bank transfer

23. How much is owed on the account?

- (A) £50
- (B) £100
- (C) £150
- (D) £200

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (C) She may not be in her office.
- (D) She has moved to Manchester.

Questions 26–30 refer to the following note and advertisement.

Harriet

I came across this ad in an industry journal last week and immediately thought that it's just what we need. I've been looking through brochures for something similar, but haven't found anything that so closely matches what we need. All the others I've found are good for protecting paper files, but they wouldn't provide protection for our work. This one does, though. The only downside is that it's a bit pricier than other ones I've looked at. Still, I think it's worth the extra few dollars. Take a look and see what you think.

Bob

SURESAFE Media Protector

Do not let a fire destroy your business. Protect your priceless media and paper records in one compact unit with SURESAFE. Only 65 centimeters high, this safe fits conveniently under a desk or table. It features a three-number, changeable combination lock with a (5) concealed dial for security.

SURESAFE provides complete fire protection for electronic media. It also offers the extra heat/humidity protection that film records require. Paper records can withstand temperatures up to 175° C and high humidity, but a temperature of 55° C or a (10) combination of 50° C and humidity greater than 85 percent will likely destroy film media. The heat/humidity protection of SURESAFE exceeds industry specifications.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

(C) It is no longer available.

(D) It will take several weeks to be delivered.

28. What is NOT mentioned as being a feature of the SURESAFE Media Protector?

- (A) Small size
- (B) A changeable lock
- (C) A hidden dial
- (D) All-steel construction

29. The word *withstand* in line 7 of the advertisement is closest in meaning to

- (A) burn.
- (B) survive.
- (C) increase.
- (D) change.

30. What is claimed about the SURESAFE Media Protector?

- (A) It is guaranteed never to fail.
- (B) It is the strongest unit available at any price.
- (C) It cannot be opened by thieves or other criminals.
- (D) It protects against conditions of high heat and humidity.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 16. B |
| 2. A | 17. D |
| 3. A | 18. A |
| 4. D | 19. C |
| 5. A | 20. A |
| 6. B | 21. D |
| 7. A | 22. C |
| 8. C | 23. C |
| 9. A | 24. D |
| 10. A | 25. C |
| 11. C | 26. A |

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

For some questions, we have left the wrong-answer explanations blank so that you can fill them in. In the blanks next to the question, write the question type. In the blanks next to the answers, write a brief explanation of why the answer is incorrect. The more you can analyze and explain the errors in the wrong answer choices, the more skillful and efficient you will become at identifying, understanding, and eliminating incorrect choices, and selecting the correct ones.

Sample responses for these Identify the Error questions are included at the end of the Answers and Explanations section.

1. What is expected for Beijing on Wednesday? (Detail/What)
(A) Rain CORRECT
(B) Wind (Wind is predicted for Melbourne.)
(C) Unusual warmth (This is not mentioned.)
(D) Clear skies (This is not mentioned.)

2. Where is sunny weather predicted? (Detail/*Where*)
 - (A) Brisbane CORRECT
 - (B) Jakarta (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) Shanghai (This repeats the word *Shanghai*.)
 - (D) Taipei (This is not mentioned.)

3. Why will the Proplan representatives visit? (Gist/*Why*)
 - (A) To discuss health insurance CORRECT
 - (B) To provide medical examinations (This plays on the health topic.)
 - (C) To distribute health care policies (This repeats the words *health care policy*.)
 - (D) To sign up participants (This may be a possible reason, but it is not mentioned.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (C) A job description (This is not mentioned.)
- (D) A reference letter (This is not mentioned.)

6. How did Ms. Ketchem learn about the position? (Detail/*How*)
 - (A) From a friend (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) From a website CORRECT
 - (C) From a newspaper advertisement (No, she saw the position advertised online.)
 - (D) From Mr. Baker (This repeats the words *Mr. Baker*.)

7. Which task is part of Ms. Ketchem's current job? (Detail/*What*)
 - (A) Handling conventions CORRECT
 - (B) Supervising staff (This is not mentioned; it simply repeats the word *staff*.)
 - (C) Coordinating food service (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) Registering guests (This is not mentioned.)

8. Who is Franz Thurman? (Detail/*Who*)
(A) An employee (No, he would like to be an employee.)
(B) An interviewer (He will be the interviewee.)
(C) An applicant CORRECT
(D) A customer (This is not mentioned.)
9. What is the purpose of this letter? (Gist/*What*)
(A) To schedule an appointment CORRECT
(B) To make a job offer (A job offer would come after the interview.)
(C) To reject a candidate (The company wants to interview the candidate by telephone.)
(D) To request information (No information is being requested.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (C) A transportation coalition will be formed. CORRECT
(D) Air freight could become cheaper. (This is not mentioned.)
12. Who will participate in the alliance? (Gist/*Who*)
(A) Four large shipping companies CORRECT
(B) Governments in Asia, Europe, and North America (These are the shipping routes that will be “linked.”)
(C) A group of manufacturing companies (These are not manufacturing companies.)
(D) Several customer protection groups (This is not mentioned.)

13. How will members benefit from the alliance? (Detail/*How*)
- (A) By sharing space on ships CORRECT
 - (B) Through reduced competition (This is possible, but is not mentioned.)
 - (C) By sharing port facilities (This is possible, but is not mentioned.)
 - (D) Through access to larger ships (No, the passage says to *maximize use... of faster ships.*)
14. The word *specifics* as used in line 9 is closest in meaning to (Vocabulary)
- (A) members.
 - (B) costs.
 - (C) details. CORRECT
 - (D) containers.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (B) To aid Chilean companies working abroad CORRECT
 - (C) To educate international specialists (Each office already has a trade specialist.)
 - (D) To counsel firms seeking to sell in Chile (This is not mentioned.)
17. What is likely to be found at a Commerce Service office? (Detail/*What*)
- (A) A currency exchange facility (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) Conference rooms (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) Classrooms (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) A business library CORRECT

18. What does the Commerce Service use to evaluate a firm's readiness to export? (Detail/*What*)
- (A) A computer program CORRECT
 - (B) A questionnaire (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) An export analysis (This is not mentioned.)
 - (D) A written survey (This is not mentioned.)
19. What would a Commercial Service office probably *NOT* do? (Detail/*What*)
- (A) Introduce businesspeople to government contacts. (They assist *with* appointments with key buyers and government officials.)
 - (B) Look for investment opportunities. (They seek out trade and investment opportunities.)
 - (C) Help a Chilean firm write a business plan. CORRECT
 - (D) Research local market trends. (They gather information about trends.)

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (B) Clothing purchases (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) Accounting services (This plays on the topic of account information.)
 - (D) Medical services CORRECT
22. How was the first payment made? (Detail/*How*)
- (A) By check (This is not mentioned.)
 - (B) With a credit card (This is not mentioned.)
 - (C) In cash CORRECT
 - (D) By bank transfer (This is not mentioned.)

23. How much is owed on the account? (Detail/How)

- (A) £50 (This is not mentioned.)
- (B) £100 (This is what has been paid.)
- (C) £150 CORRECT
- (D) £200 (This is not mentioned.)

24. The word *outstanding* in line 8 of the email is closest in meaning to (Vocabulary)

- (A) amazing.
- (B) noticeable.
- (C) exceptional.
- (D) overdue. CORRECT

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- (A) From an advertisement in a journal CORRECT
- (B) From Harriet _____
- (C) From a SURESAFE brochure _____
- (D) From a website review _____

27. What does Bob imply about the SURESAFE Media Protector? _____

- (A) It is more expensive than similar items. CORRECT
- (B) It will not fit their needs. _____
- (C) It is no longer available. _____
- (D) It will take several weeks to be delivered. _____

28. What is NOT mentioned as being a feature of the SURESAFE Media Protector? _____

- (A) Small size _____
(B) A changeable lock _____
(C) A hidden dial _____
(D) All-steel construction CORRECT

29. The word *withstand* in line 7 of the advertisement is closest in meaning to (Vocabulary)

- (A) burn.
(B) survive. CORRECT
(C) increase.
(D) change.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

26. How did Bob learn about the SURESAFE Media Protector? (*Detail/How*)

- (A) From an advertisement in a journal CORRECT
(B) From Harriet (*Bob is informing Harriet about the product.*)
(C) From a SURESAFE brochure (*Brochures are mentioned, but this is not how Bob learns about the product.*)
(D) From a website review (*This is not mentioned.*)

27. What does Bob imply about the SURESAFE Media Protector? (*Detail/What*)

- (A) It is more expensive than similar items. CORRECT
(B) It will not fit their needs. (*He says it's just what we need.*)
(C) It is no longer available. (*This is not mentioned.*)
(D) It will take several weeks to be delivered. (*This is not mentioned.*)

28. What is NOT mentioned as being a feature of the SURESAFE Media Protector? (Detail/What)

- (A) Small size (*An entire sentence describes the advantages of its small size.*)
- (B) A changeable lock (*It has a three-number changeable combination lock.*)
- (C) A hidden dial (*The dial is concealed for security.*)
- (D) All-steel construction CORRECT

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.